**同等学力作文讲义**

**大纲分析**

**本部分要求考生在规定时间内，按照话题和提纲的要求用英语写出一篇不少于150词的短文，共15分，考试时间为30分钟。本部分的考试形式还可以是看图作文、描述图表或根据一篇所给的文章写出内容提要或读后感等。**

**作文：**

**25分钟**

**审题：2分钟**

**打草稿：10分钟**

**誊写到卷面：10-15分钟**

**卷面分：3分**

**内容：不跑题**

**段落：三段落**

**语言：词 句**

**基础分：9分 目标分：11-12分**

**历年真题汇总**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **年份** | **中心思想** | **题材** | **类型** |
| **2019年** | **Ways to live a simpler in a modern world** | **社会生活类** | **议论文** |
| **2018年** | **The Ideal理想化的 Public library** | **社会生活类** | **议论文** |
| **2017年** | **What Makes Happy Couples Happy?** | **社会生活类** | **议论文** |
| **2016年** | **Advanced artificial intelligence人工智能** | **科技创新类** | **议论文** |
| **2015年** | **Environmental Protection环保** | **社会生活类** | **议论文** |
| **2014年** | **Courage 勇气 或 innovation创新** | **个人品质类** | **议论文** |
| **2013年** | **Using mobile phone to study English** | **科技创新类** | **议论文** |
| **2012年** | **My Favorite Way of Keeping Fit** | **科技创新类** | **议论文** |
| **2011年** | **How to handle stress** | **社会生活类** | **议论文** |
| **2010年** | **persistence坚持** | **个人品质类** | **议论文** |

**审题**

**2019年真题**

## Part Ⅶ Writing (15 points)

Directions: Write a composition in no less than 150 words on the topic: ***Ways to Live a Simpler in a Modern World***. You could write according to the clues线索 given below. Write your composition on the **Answer Sheet**.

说明：现代生活过于繁复，各种琐事耗费精力和时间，人们疲于应对，例举几个你认为可以从简生活、重塑人生的几种方式。

**2018 年真题**

## Part Ⅶ Writing (15 points)

Directions: Write a composition in no less than 150 words on the topic: ***The Ideal Public Library***. You could write according to the clues given below. Write your composition on the **Answer Sheet**.

A library is a place in which reading materials, such as books, periodicals, and newspapers and often other materials such as musical and video recordings, are kept for use or lending. Describe the public library you would like to have in your neighborhood.

**2017年真题**

**Part Ⅶ Writing (15points)**

*Directions: Write a composition in no less than 150 words on the topic:* ***What makes happy couples happy?*** *You could write according to the hints given below. Write your composition on the Answer Sheet.*

Happy couples know what is essential to maintain a happy relationship. For instance, daily habits are extremely helpful in making their relationship work.

What makes happy couples happy

Nowadays more and more couples are concerned about their happiness. Happy couples know what is essential to maintain a happy relationship. Daily habits are extremely helpful in making their relationship work. In order to keep healthy, the couples may choose to do exercise together. In daily life, communicating with each other is essentially important. But what makes happy couples happy?

Different people may give different answers to this question. In my opinion, it is essential to do the following. To begin with, the habit of solving problems by communicating with each other make couples happy. What's more, mutual trust is another pretty important factor which can effectively make happy couples happy. In addition, the ability to handle finance also makes happy couples happy. There is no doubt that financial balance in couples can guarantee happiness. If couples have the financial capability, they will take more responsibility to make life happy.

**2016年真题**

## Part VII Writing(15 points)

*Directions: Write a composition in no less than 150 words on the topic:* ***What do you think of advanced artificial intelligence?*** *You should write according to the outline given below. Write your composition on the* ***Answer Sheet.***

Recently, Google’s AlphaGo defeated a human Go champion in a series of matches. There has arisen a fear that artificial intelligence will become better than us, and will come to dominate humanity.

List and discuss the reasons why we should or should not fear.

**2015年真题**

## Part VII Writing (15 points)

Directions: *Write a composition in no less than 150 words on the topic:* ***How Can We Contribute to the Environmental Protection****. You should write according to the outline大纲 概括 given below. Write your composition on the* ***Answer Sheet****.*

1.环境保护已经成为我们共同的责任。

2.你认为我们应该怎样做才能降低能耗，节省资源，保护地球环境？

3.请举例说明。

**2014年真题**

## Part VII Writing (15 points)

Directions: *Write a composition in no less than 150 words on the topic:* ***A Way to Success****. Read the following article in Chinese, then write according to the outline given below. Write your composition on the* ***Answer Sheet****.*

大学毕业时，小刘决定不找工作，他默默地从事起了网络翻译工作。当时几乎没有人看好他, 大家认为，大学刚毕业，最好找一个好单位，学点本领，积累点经验，然后才能有好出路。

5年时间过去了，虽然我们很多人毕业时都信誓旦旦地说，一旦在单位里学到本领，积累够经验，就出去打拼一番属于自己的事业，但大多数人在单位这个避风港里，已经失去了面对大风浪和新环境的勇气，辞职创业逐渐成了空谈。单小刘已经开了公司，成为一名成功的企业主.

在一次同学会，小刘说出了他的“秘密”。他说：“成功往往取决于你敢不敢往人少的地方走。这可能会有风险，但因为没人或很少有人走过，留给你的可能是硕果累累。走别人开辟的老路,虽然看起来很安全，但因方走的人太多，财富与资源大多已被人占用。即使幸运地发现了一小部分，也必然会被蜂拥而至的人群争抢与瓜分。”

1. 根据以上文章写一篇读后感；
2. 你如何看待小刘的成功之道；
3. 关于成功你有什么经验和建议?

**2013年真题**

## Part VII Writing (15 points)

Directions: *Write a composition of at least 150 words on the topic:* ***The Possibility of Using the Mobile Phone to study English****(or any other subject). You should write according to the outline given below.*

1. 我认为手机（不）可以用来学习英语或其他知识。
2. 理由是……
3. 结论。

作文参考范文：

Nowadays more and more people have begun to learn with cellphone.This phenomenon has aroused immediate concern and widespread discussion among the general public. From my perspective, learning with cellphone is of utmost ability and far-reaching significance for our modern people.

As a matter of fact, some aspects of its possibility can be illustrated below. The first one that comes to my mind readily is that cellphone can save massive information which may equal to hundreds of books according to the size of hardware.That’s also the reason why almost all young people are busy with the phones in the subway.What’s more, recent years cellphones are all accessible to the webs.So everything useful can be downloaded directly into the phones. Besides,cellphone is the lightest tool with so much contents inside.This will be more obvious with the development of technology.

From what has been under discussion above, I strongly believe that learning with cellphone is possible and benefits modern people as a whole. Therefore, we should pay much attention to the function of this aspect, especially those useful softwares and websites.Only in this way can we make full use of phones and be more knowledgeable.

**2012 年真题**

## PartⅡ Writing (30 minutes, 15 points)

**Directions:** *In this part, you are to write within 30 minutes a composition of less than 150 words under the title of “****My Favorite Way of keeping Fit*** *”Some clues are given below in Chinese . Please write your composition clearly on the* ***COMPOSITION SHEET*** *.*

保持健康有多种做法…… ，我最喜欢的做法是…….。

**【写作范文】**

## My favorite way of keeping fits

Observations and research findings indicate that people are increasingly concerned about keeping fits. The importance people attach to it and the rapid development of related services are the signs of this.

There are several ways of keeping fits. Dieting should be fundamental to one’s health. We are facing more choice than ever before. Therefore, we should be cautious to select the proper foods and to control the reasonable amount. What’s more, taking experience is another essential way. In addition, nobody is exposed to be considered as healthy in mental disorder, so that keeping mental health is also important.

As for me, I am exerting all my strength on keeping my fits, by taking reasonable dieting and proper exercise and by remaining in good mind. In particular, I like jogging, more than four times per week, and approximately.

**2011年真题**

#### Part II Writing (30 minutes, 15 points)

Directions: in this part, you are to write 30 minutes a composition of no less than 150 words under the title of “**How to Handle Stress**”. The clues given below are for your reference only, NOT the outline you should follow. Please remember to write your composition clearly on the COMPOSITION SHEET.

1. Common sources of stress

2. Healthy ways to reduce stress

3. How you have overcome stressful situations.

**【范文】**

**How to Handle the Stress**

Nowadays more and more people have been under various stresses and there has been an increase in stress-related diseases among employees and students. This phenomenon has aroused immediate concern and widespread discussion among the general public. From my perspective, the resources of stresses can be from our work, family and also from the society, and learning how to deal with stresses has far-reaching significance to our body health.

As a matter of fact, some solutions to reduce stresses can be illustrated below. The first one that comes to my mind readily is to share our stress with others. It can be enormously helpful because we may feel quite relaxed after talking to others and things even turn better if we get any valuable suggestions from them. What’s more, making time for fun such as listening to music and watching movies may be good medicine. Additionally, it is also a great way to reduce anxiety to do a large number of physical activities.

From what has been discussed above, I strongly believe that we should know how to reduce enormous stress because it poses a general threat to human body health. As a common employee, I often feel immense stress at work. In those cases, I always tried to talk with my close friends to hear their advice or just listen to my favorite music. Only by having both mental and physical health can we hope to do our job well in the future.

**2010年真题**

## PartⅡ Writing (30 minutes, 15 points)

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition of no less than 150 words. Your composition should be based on the following two questions after you have read the story given in Chinese.

1. What do you think about the story?
2. What do you learn from it?

英国史学家卡莱尔经过多年的伏案，写成了《法国大革命史》的全部文稿。那时候没有电脑，一切都得用手来完成，而且难得有“备份”。卡莱尔写完后的第一件事，就是将它交给最信任的好友米尔去完善。

然而就在第二天，手稿被米尔家的女佣当作废纸丢进了火炉!而且，更糟糕的是，为了保持书房的整洁，卡莱尔每写完一章，随手把原来的笔记、草稿撕碎。可以想见卡莱尔当时的心情，但他很快就平静下来，反而安慰伤心的米尔：“没关系，就当我将作文交给老师批阅，老师说‘这篇不行，重写一次吧，你可以写得更好!’”

卡莱尔再起炉灶，重写这部巨著。如今人们读到的《法国大革命史》，就是他的第二稿。这一稿的质量，无论文字上还是内涵上，都达到了卡莱尔写作生涯的巅峰。

**谋篇**

**大作文三段论**

**审题；谋篇**

**首段： 提出主题**

**中间： 意义阐释（主体）**

**原因分析/ 意义阐释 /细节展开**

**尾段： 评论**

**建议措施**

**趋势预测**

**定性分析**

**总论—评价目标（考纲）**

**具有用书面英语表达思想和见解的基本能力。**

**所写文章应切合主题**

**能正确表达思想**

**意义连贯**

**无重大语言错误**

**排序：语言>结构>内容**

**总论—评价目标（阅卷潜规则）**

**印象决定大体分数**

**一眼扫过，看书写。**

**如果书写较差，以至影响交际，分数会降低一个档次（大作文3分）**

**－－最新考纲**

**二眼再扫，看字数**

**字数少：扣分（每少10个词扣一分）**

**字数多：不加分；**

**增加犯错率（扣分）；**

**阅卷老师反感（扣分）。**

**160-180**

**作文：30分钟**

**总论—评价目标（阅卷潜规则）**

**卷面不整洁的原因：**

**1. 字迹潦草**

**2. 段落首行未对齐**

**3. 涂抹过于严重**

**卷面不整洁的解决方法：**

**1. 练字**

**2. 想好再写，避免涂改（打草稿）**

**3. 选择对齐方式**

**齐头式**

**缩进式**

**Title**

**不需要**

**1。难**

**2。不要求**

**Entitled “ ”给标题就抄上 没给就不写了**

**缩进式（首行缩进四个字母）**

**aaaa…………………………………………………**

**aaaa…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..**

**aaaa……………………………………………………………………………………………**

**齐头式（段首不空格，段与段之间空一行）**

**.………………………………………………………………**

**空一行**

**.……………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**空一行**

**.……………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**首段：40词（50词）（点明中心）**

**At the first glance of the topic, what impresses you most? Quite evidently明显地, we can deduce from it //that \_\_n/动名词/名词性从句\_\_has/have aroused引起 immediate concern and widespread discussion among the general public. From my perspective, \_\_指代it/they/同义词替换\_\_is of far-reaching 深远significance重要 for our modern people.**

**impression印象**

**Leave a deep impression on**

**From my perspective=I think=in my opinion=to the best of my understanding= I contend我主张=from where I am standing**

**中间段：60词（80-90词）**

**After serious严肃 认真的 consideration思考, here are \_\_the meanings of persistence\_\_ that I have summarized 总结as follows. The first one that comes to my mind readily容易地 is that 拓展句1. Apart from what has been mentioned above, it can’t be ignored that拓展句2. Last but not least, 拓展句3.**

**首先first of all first at first to begin with in the beginning on the top of my list, Initially, Primarily,**

**其次 second secondly next, then, what’s more, furthermore, moreover, in addition, besides, additionally, apart from what has been mentioned above,**

**最后 finally at last last but not least at the end of the day,**

**On the one hand, ... on the other hand, ....**

**For one thing, .... for another,...**

**In the first place, ... in the second place,**

**结尾段：30词（40-50词）**

**From what has been under discussion above, I strongly believe that it is highly advisable 明智的for us to \_\_动词原形\_\_. On the top of my list, \_人/物\_ should pay attention to\_\_\_. Besides, it is imperative for us to 动词原形 . Only in this way can we live happily/meaningfully/contently/successfully.**

**Make full use of充分利用**

**Protect**

**2010真题**

**At the first glance of the topic, what impresses you most? Quite evidently, we can deduce from it that persistence has aroused immediate concern and widespread discussion among the general public. From my perspective, it is of far-reaching significance for our modern people.**

**After serious consideration, here are the meanings of persistence that I have summarized as follows. The first one that comes to my mind readily is that persistence is the foundation of success, since, when we are confronted with difficulty, if we stick to what we do, we may have the possibility to success. Apart from what has been mentioned above, it can’t be ignored that persistence can not only improve quality and efficiency, but also increase our practical experience, all of which contribute tremendously to our later success.**

**From what has been under discussion above, I strongly believe that it is highly advisable for us to keep persistent. On the top of my list, we should pay attention to this spirit. Besides, it is imperative for us to carry it out. Only in this way can we live meaningfully and successfully.**

**I am firmly convinced that...我坚信=I strong believe that**

**This spirit = the virtue = the merit精神 美德**

**好的事业the good cause**

**实践 践行 put it into practice= carry it out**

**坚持是（成功的）基础，因为在遇到困难的时候，如果我们坚持不懈，我们就有成功的希望。**

**Persistence is the basis/foundation of success，because/since, when we meet difficulty, if we stick to it, we may have the possibility to success.**

**Be faced with面对=be confronted with**

**遇到meet=encounter**

**We are in trouble**

**如果没有实意动词做谓语，这时谓语动词用be动词填充。**

**If we are persistent,**

**If we stick to it,**

**坚持可以提高质量和效率，并且增加了我们的实践经验，这一切促使promote/enhance/contribute to我们获得成功。**

**Persistence can not only improve quality and efficiency, but also increase our practical experience, all of which contribute tremendously/considerably to our later success.**

**Persistence can not only improve quality and efficiency, but also increase our practical experience. All of these**

**After serious consideration, here are the healthy way to reduce stress that I have summarized as follows. The first one that comes to my mind readily is that when we are confronted with a variety of stresses, we are supposed to keep a positive attitude to handle them. Apart from what has been mentioned above, it can’t be ignored that we can develop a kind of healthy living habit, such as doing sport, travelling, reading books, watching movies, listening to the music, shopping and so on.**

**当我们面对压力的时候，我们应该保持积极的态度来应对压力。**

**When we are confronted with a variety of stresses, we are supposed to keep a positive attitude to handle them.**

**多种多样的 various =a variety of = kinds of =different**

**应该should=ought to=be supposed to**

**We can develop a kind of healthy living habit, such as doing sport, travelling, reading books, watching movies, listening to the music, shopping and so on.**

**我们可以培养健康的生活习惯，比如做运动、旅游、规律作息、读书、看电影、听音乐、购物等等。**

**Develop a disease患病**

**Develop an ability 培养能力**

**Such as +n/ving**

**For example, +句子**

1. **掌握本次课内容+整理笔记**
2. **作文模板（消化吸收+根据个人情况稍作修改+套用所有真题+定稿+背诵+默写）**
3. **套用模板（2011 2012）**
4. **精读（2013阅读 5篇 2015 2016 完型）**
5. **明天套题（2017全套）**